

Sulfuric Acid, 77% (w/w) Food Grade

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: Sulfuric Acid, 77% (w/w) Food Grade

Synonyms/Generic Names: Battery Acid, Dihydrogen Sulfate, Oil of Vitriol

Product Number: 5609

Product Use: Industrial, Manufacturing or Laboratory use

Manufacturer: Columbus Chemical Industries, Inc.
N4335 Temkin Rd.
Columbus, WI. 53925

For More Information Call: 920-623-2140 (Monday-Friday 8:00-4:30)
www.columbuschemical.com

In Case of Emergency Call: CHEMTREC - 800-424-9300 or 703-527-3887 (24 Hours/Day, 7 Days/Week)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC): None

Signal Words: Danger

Pictograms:



GHS Classification:

Corrosive to metals	Category 1
Skin corrosion	Category 1A
Serious eye damage	Category 1
Acute aquatic toxicity	Category 3

GHS Label Elements, including precautionary statements:

Hazard Statements:

H290	May be corrosive to metals
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H402	Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary Statements:

P234	Keep only in original container.
P260	Do not breathe dusts or mists.
P264	Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.

P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P330+P331	IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P390	Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
P404+P405	Store in closed container. Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulations.

Potential Health Effects

Eyes	Causes severe eye burns.
Inhalation	Harmful if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract.
Skin	Causes skin burns. May be harmful if absorbed through skin.
Ingestion	Harmful if swallowed.

NFPA Ratings

Health	3
Flammability	0
Reactivity	2
Specific hazard	W

HMIS Ratings

Health	3
Fire	0
Reactivity	2

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	Weight %	CAS #	EINECS# / ELINCS#	Formula	Molecular Weight
Sulfuric Acid	76.5 - 77.5	7664-93-9	231-939-5	H ₂ SO ₄	98.08 g/mol
Water	Balance	7732-18-5	231-791-2	H ₂ O	18.00 g/mol

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

Eyes	Rinse with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention immediately.
Inhalation	Move casualty to fresh air and keep at rest. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately.
Skin	Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and wash using soap. Get medical attention immediately.
Ingestion	Do Not Induce Vomiting! Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If conscious, wash out mouth with water. Get medical attention immediately.
General Advice	Immediately call a Poison Center/Physician. Show safety data sheet to the doctor.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media	Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide. Use appropriate media for adjacent fire. Cool containers with water.
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Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters	Wear self-contained, approved breathing apparatus and full protective clothing, including eye protection and boots.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	Emits toxic fumes (sulfur oxides, hydrogen sulfide gas) under fire conditions. (See also Stability and Reactivity section).

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not get in eyes, on skin or on clothing. Do not breathe fume, mist or vapors. See section 8 for recommendations on the use of personal protective equipment. Emergency procedures shall be executed only by specialists or authorized personnel.
Environmental precautions	Prevent spillage from entering drains. Any release to the environment may be subject to federal/national or local reporting requirements.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	Prevent spillage from entering drains. Neutralize spill with sodium bicarbonate or lime. Absorb spill with noncombustible absorbent material, then place in a suitable container for disposal. Clean surfaces thoroughly with water to remove residual contamination. Dispose of all waste and cleanup materials in accordance with regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not get in eyes, on skin or on clothing. Do not breathe fume, mist or vapors. See section 8 for recommendations on the use of personal protective equipment. Use with adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after using. Keep container closed when not in use. Avoid formation of aerosols.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in cool, dry well ventilated area. Keep in original container tightly closed. Store locked up. Keep away from incompatible materials (see section 10 for incompatibilities).

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Occupational exposure controls:

Component	Exposure Limits	Basis	Entity
Sulfuric Acid	0.2 mg/m ³	TWA	ACGIH® TLVs®
	1 mg/m ³	TWA	OSHA PELs
	1 mg/m ³	TWA	NIOSH RELs

TWA: Time Weighted Average over 8 hours of work.

TLV: Threshold Limit Value over 8 hours of work.

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit usually 15 minutes.

IDLH: Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health

WEEL: Workplace Environmental Exposure Levels

CEIL: Ceiling

Personal Protection

Eyes	Wear chemical safety glasses or goggles, and face shield.
Inhalation	Provide local exhaust, preferably mechanical. If exposure levels are excessive, use an approved respirator.

Skin	Wear nitrile or rubber gloves, and full body suit.
Other	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Other Recommendations

Provide eyewash stations, quick-drench showers and washing facilities accessible to areas of use and handling.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance (physical state, color, etc.)	Clear, colorless liquid
Odor	Odorless
Odor threshold	Not Available
pH	~1
Melting point/freezing point	Not Available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	Not Available
Flash point	Not Flammable
Evaporation rate	Not Available
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not Flammable
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limit	Not Explosive
Vapor pressure	Not Available
Vapor density	Not Available
Density	1.00
Solubility (ies)	Soluble in water
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not Available
Auto-ignition temperature	Not Available
Decomposition temperature	Not Available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability	Stable
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions	Will not occur.
Conditions to Avoid	Moisture.
Incompatible Materials	Bases, halides, organic material, carbides, chlorates, fulminates, nitrates, picrates, cyanides, cyclopentadiene, cyclopentanone oxime, nitroaryl amines, hexalithium disilicide, phosphorus (III) oxide, powdered metals.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Sulfur oxides, hydrogen sulfide gas.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Acute Toxicity***Sulfuric Acid*

Skin	Not Available
Eyes	Not Available
Respiratory	LC50 – Rat – 510 mg/m ³ – 2h
Ingestion	LD50 – Rat – 2,140 mg/kg

Carcinogenicity

IARC	1: Carcinogenic to humans (Sulfuric Acid-Aerosol).
ACGIH	A2: Probably human carcinogen (Sulfuric Acid-Aerosol).
NTP	K: Known human carcinogen (Sulfuric Acid-Aerosol).

OSHA	No components of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
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Signs & Symptoms of Exposure

Skin	Burning, itching, redness, inflammation upon exposed tissue.
Eyes	Eye burns, watering eyes. Permanent damage to the cornea, iris or conjunctiva can occur.
Respiratory	Burning, choking, coughing, shortness of breath. May be corrosive to the respiratory tract.
Ingestion	Nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, burning, severe pain. May cause burns or irritation of the linings of the mouth, throat, and gastrointestinal tract.

Chronic Toxicity	Strong inorganic acid mists containing sulfuric acid are carcinogenic to humans. Prolonged inhalation of fumes or mists may cause erosion of the teeth.
Teratogenicity	Not Available
Mutagenicity	Not Classified
Embryotoxicity	Not Available
Specific Target Organ Toxicity	Not Classified
Reproductive Toxicity	Not Classified
Respiratory/Skin Sensitization	Not Classified

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Sulfuric Acid

Aquatic Vertebrate	LC50 – <i>Gambusia affinis</i> (Western Mosquitofish) – 42 mg/L – 96h
Aquatic Invertebrate	EC50 - <i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea) - >100 mg/l - 48 h
Terrestrial	ErC50 – <i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i> (green algae) - >100 mg/l – 72h

Persistence and Degradability	Not Available
Bioaccumulative Potential	Not Available
Mobility in Soil	Not Available
PBT and vPvB Assessment	Not Available
Other Adverse Effects	Not Available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Residues	Users should review their operations in terms of the applicable federal/national or local regulations and consult with appropriate regulatory agencies if necessary before disposing of waste product container or residue.
Product Containers	Users should review their operations in terms of the applicable federal/national or local regulations and consult with appropriate regulatory agencies if necessary before disposing of waste product container.

The information offered in section 13 is for the product as shipped. Use and/or alterations to the product may significantly change the characteristics of the material and alter the waste classification and proper disposal methods.

14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

US DOT	UN1830, Sulfuric acid, 8, pg II
TDG	UN1830, SULFURIC ACID, 8, pg II
IMDG	UN1830, SULFURIC ACID, 8, pg II

Marine Pollutant	No
IATA/ICAO	UN1830, Sulfuric acid, 8, pg II

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

TSCA Inventory Status	All ingredients are listed on the TSCA Active inventory.
DSL / NDSL	All ingredients are listed on the DSL inventory.
California Proposition 65	Listed: Sulfuric Acid (aerosol)
Massachusetts: toxic or Hazardous Substance List, Right to know	Listed: Sulfuric Acid
New Jersey: Right to Know Hazardous Substance List	Listed: Sulfuric acid
Pennsylvania: Hazardous Substance List	Listed: Sulfuric acid
Rhode Island: Hazardous Substance List	Listed: Sulfuric acid
SARA 302	Listed: Sulfuric Acid
SARA 304	Listed: Sulfuric Acid
SARA 311	Reactive Physical Hazard, Acute Health Hazard
SARA 312	Reactive Physical Hazard, Acute Health Hazard
SARA 313	Listed: Sulfuric Acid (aerosol only)
WHMIS Canada	Class D1A: Material causing other toxic effects – Very toxic Class E: Corrosive material.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision	Date
Created	11/21/2019
Revised	09/28/2021

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